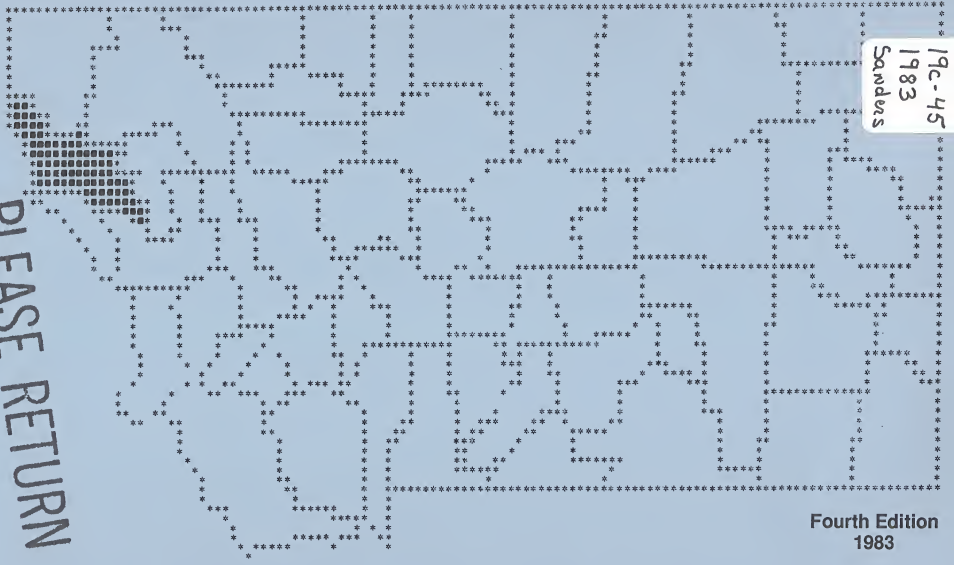
MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES



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MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES

Prepared by
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for

The Census and Economic Information Center (CEIC)
Consulting Services Bureau
Department of Administration

1983

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PREFACE

THESE PROFILES CONSIST OF COLLECTIONS OF DATA ABOUT EACH OF THE 56 MONTANA COUNTIES, PRESENTED IN COMPUTER-GENERATED TABLES. STATISTICAL FACTS, SELECTED FROM GOVERNMENTAL PUBLICATIONS AND COMPUTER TAPES, ARE PRESENTED IN TABULAR FORM TO SERVE AS A CONVENIENT REFERENCE ON SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC FACTS ABOUT EACH COUNTY. EXAMPLES OF BOTH COMPUTED AND DERIVED FIGURES IN THE TABLES PROVIDE A STARTING POINT FOR ANALYSIS.

IN THIS FOURTH EDITION, AN EFFORT IS MADE TO CONDENSE OR ELIMINATE THE LESS TIMELY DATA, TO ADD NEW TABLES OF CURRENT INTEREST, AND TO BRING UP TO DATE THE CONTINUING HISTORICAL SERIES. THE PLACEMENT OF COMPARATIVE STATE DATA ADJACENT TO COUNTY DATA IS AN ADDED FEATURE OF THIS EDITION.

MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES ARE ALSO AVAILABLE ON COMPUTER OUTPUT MICROFICHE.

DORIS NEU, PROJECT MANAGER
RANDALL HOLM, SYSTEMS ANALYST

MAY, 1983

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- TABLE 1.1 -
AREA AND POPULATION

ITEM	1980 LAND AREA SQ.MI.	1980 PERSONS	1980 PER SQ.MI.	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	POPULATION 1970	1960	1950	1940
MONTANA	145,392	786,690	5.4	13.3	2.9	694,409	674,767	591,024	559,456
SANDERS	2,749	8,675	3.2	22.3	3.1	7,093	6,880	6,983	6,926

- TABLE 1.2 -
POPULATION BY RESIDENCE

ITEM	URBAN POPULATION 1980 PERSONS	URBAN POPULATION PERCENT OF TOTAL	URBAN POPULATION PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	URBAN POPULATION PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	RURAL POPULATION 1980 PERSONS	RURAL POPULATION PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	RURAL POPULATION PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	1980 PERSONS IN PLACES OF LESS THAN 2500
MONTANA	416,402	52.9	12.3	9.5	370,288	14.4	-3.7	86,592
SANDERS	0	0.0	...	...	8,675	22.3	3.1	3,195

- TABLE 1.3 -
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE

ITEM	TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS 1980	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	MARRIED COUPLE HOUSEHOLDS 1980	1970	1960	ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS 1980	1970	1960
MONTANA	283,742	30.6	7.4	178,606	152,374	150,263	66,350	43,037	33,987
SANDERS	3,180	34.0	5.2	2,129	1,672	1,672	722	518	446

SOURCE: TABLE 1.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, V.1, PC80-1-A28 NUMBER OF INHABITANTS, MONT
TABLE 1.2 IBID
TABLE 1.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1,PT.28

- TABLE 1.4 -
POPULATION BY AGE: 1980, 1970, 1960

ITEM	ALL AGES	UNDER 10 YRS.	10 TO 19 YRS.	20 TO 29 YRS.	30 TO 39 YRS.	40 TO 49 YRS.	50 TO 59 YRS.	60 TO 69 YRS.	70 TO 79 YRS.	80 YRS. AND OVER	MEDIAN AGE
1980											
MONTANA	786,690	124,693	137,161	145,534	109,454	76,688	73,920	64,290	36,841	18,109	29.0
SANDERS	8,675	1,465	1,420	1,190	1,208	896	879	853	529	235	31.8
1970											
MONTANA	694,409	129,312	148,964	93,724	73,940	77,397	73,901	50,463	30,678	16,030	27.1
SANDERS	7,093	1,286	1,397	737	725	789	830	695	411	223	31.7
1960											
MONTANA	674,767	160,150	117,809	78,460	84,502	83,141	61,827	46,255	33,142	9,481	27.6
SANDERS	6,880	1,441	1,191	639	799	861	732	574	499	144	32.1
PERCENT											
1980											
MONTANA	100.0	15.9	17.4	18.5	13.9	9.7	9.4	8.2	4.7	2.3	...
SANDERS	100.0	16.9	16.4	13.7	13.9	10.3	10.1	9.8	6.1	2.7	...
1970											
MONTANA	100.0	18.6	21.5	13.5	10.6	11.1	10.6	7.3	4.4	2.3	...
SANDERS	100.0	18.1	19.7	10.4	10.2	11.1	11.7	9.8	5.8	3.1	...
1960											
MONTANA	100.0	23.7	17.5	11.6	12.5	12.3	9.2	6.9	4.9	1.4	...
SANDERS	100.0	20.9	17.3	9.3	11.6	12.5	10.6	8.3	7.3	2.1	...

...NOT APPLICABLE

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1,PT.28

- TABLE 1.5 -
COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE: 1980 AND 1970

POPULATION		CHANGE		COMPONENTS OF CHANGE (ESTIMATES)			
						*NET MIGRATION	
1980	1970	NUMBER	PERCENT	BIRTHS	DEATHS	NUMBER	PERCENT
8,675	7,093	1,582	22.3	1,359	860	1,083	15

- TABLE 1.6 -
POPULATION BY URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE: 1980 AND 1970

RESIDENCE	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL POPULATION	8,675	100.0	7,093	100.0	22.3
URBAN	0	0.0	0	0.0	...
RURAL	8,675	100.0	7,093	100.0	22.3
IN PLACES 1000 TO 2500	2,594	29.9	2,402	33.9	8.0
IN PLACES LESS THAN 1000	601	6.9	664	9.4	-9.5
IN OTHER RURAL AREAS	5,480	63.2	4,027	56.8	36.1

- TABLE 1.7 -
POPULATION BY RACE: 1980 AND 1970

RACE	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL POPULATION	8,675	100.0	7,093	100.0	22.3
WHITE	8,241	95.0	6,697	94.4	23.1
NON-WHITE	434	5.0	396	5.6	9.6
INDIAN	392	4.5	384	5.4	2.1
OTHER	42	0.5	12	0.2	250.0

*NET MIGRATION = NET CHANGE - BIRTHS + DEATHS

SOURCE: TABLE 1.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, V.1, PC80-1-A28 NUMBER OF INHABITANTS, MONTANA AND MONTANA CENSUS & ECONOMIC INFORMATION CENTER, NET MIGRATION COMPUTATION
TABLE 1.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1980 & 1970 COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 1.7 IBID

- TABLE 1.8 -
POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX: 1980 AND 1970

AGE/SEX GROUP	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL, ALL AGES	8,675	100.0	7,093	100.0	22.3
UNDER 5	743	8.6	527	7.4	41.0
5 TO 17	1,911	22.0	1,995	28.1	-4.2
18 TO 59	4,404	50.8	3,242	45.7	35.8
60 TO 64	434	5.0	376	5.3	15.4
65 AND OVER	1,183	13.6	953	13.4	24.1
5 YEARS OLD	144	1.7	150	2.1	-4.0
18 YEARS OLD	141	1.6	107	1.5	31.8
UNDER 15	2,171	25.0	2,072	29.2	4.8
MEDIAN AGE	31.8	...	31.7	...	0.3
MALE, ALL AGES	4,407	100.0	3,610	100.0	22.1
UNDER 5	392	8.9	270	7.5	45.2
5 TO 17	981	22.3	1,037	28.7	-5.4
18 TO 59	2,215	50.3	1,605	44.5	38.0
60 TO 64	225	5.1	202	5.6	11.4
65 AND OVER	594	13.5	496	13.7	19.8
5 YEARS OLD	63	1.4	83	2.3	-24.1
18 YEARS OLD	78	1.8	60	1.7	30.0
UNDER 15	1,123	25.5	1,086	30.1	3.4
MEDIAN AGE	31.6	...	31.6	...	0.0
FEMALE, ALL AGES	4,268	100.0	3,483	100.0	22.5
UNDER 5	351	8.2	257	7.4	36.6
5 TO 17	930	21.8	958	27.5	-2.9
18 TO 59	2,189	51.3	1,637	47.0	33.7
60 TO 64	209	4.9	174	5.0	20.1
65 AND OVER	589	13.8	457	13.1	28.9
5 YEARS OLD	81	1.9	67	1.9	20.9
18 YEARS OLD	63	1.5	47	1.3	34.0
UNDER 15	1,048	24.6	986	28.3	6.3
MEDIAN AGE	31.9	...	31.7	...	0.6

...NOT APPLICABLE

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES

- TABLE 1.9 -
*HOUSEHOLDS AND **FAMILIES BY TYPE: 1980 AND 1970

ITEM	1980	1970	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS	3,180	2,373	34.0
WITH PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER	1,111	NA	NA
NUMBER OF ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	722	518	39.4
WITH HOUSEHOLDER 60 YEARS AND OVER	400	NA	NA
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD	2.70	2.95	-8.5
NUMBER OF FAMILIES	2,369	1,838	28.9
HUSBAND-WIFE FAMILIES	2,129	1,672	27.3
FAMILIES WITH FEMALE HEAD	164	118	39.0
PERSONS PER FAMILY	3.20	3.48	-8.0

- TABLE 1.10 -
PRELIMINARY ESTIMATES OF THE INTERCENSAL POPULATION. POPULATION PROJECTIONS: 1990 AND 2000
(STATE FIGURES SHOWN TO NEAREST THOUSAND; COUNTY FIGURES TO NEAREST HUNDRED)

ITEM	JULY 1, -- 1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1972	1971	PROJECTIONS 1990	2000
MONTANA	789,000	784,000	771,000	759,000	749,000	737,000	727,000	719,000	711,000	860,000	936,000
SANDERS	9,000	8,500	8,400	8,000	8,000	7,700	7,500	7,500	7,200	8,900	9,400

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*HOUSEHOLD: ALL PERSONS WHO OCCUPY A GROUP OF ROOMS OR A SINGLE ROOM, WHICH CONSTITUTES A HOUSING UNIT WHEN IT IS OCCUPIED AS SEPARATE LIVING QUARTERS

**FAMILY: HOUSEHOLD HEAD AND ONE OR MORE OTHER PERSONS LIVING IN SAME HOUSEHOLD WHO ARE RELATED TO THE HEAD

SOURCE: TABLE 1.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 1.10 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, UNPUBLISHED DATA. MONTANA DEPT OF ADMINISTRATION, RESEARCH & STATISTICAL SERVICES BUREAU, REVISED COUNTY POPULATION PROJECTIONS, SEPT 1981

- TABLE 2.1 -
CIVILIAN VETERANS OF ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY SERVICE BY PERIOD OF SERVICE: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YRS & OVER	PERCENT VETERANS	WORLD WAR I	WORLD WAR II	KOREAN CONFLICT	VIETNAM ERA	MAY 1975 OR LATER ONLY	OTHER
MONTANA	580,565	18.7	2,042	38,619	17,231	33,270	3,497	13,931
SANDERS	6,355	20.9	31	491	182	380	38	209

- TABLE 2.2 -
CRIMINAL OFFENSES AND CRIME RATES: 1979 TO 1981
(SEVEN MAJOR INDEX CRIMES ONLY)

ITEM	1981 NO. OF OFFENSES	1981 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS	1980 NO. OF OFFENSES	1980 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS	1979 NO. OF OFFENSES	1979 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS
MONTANA	35,872	45.3	36,791	46.8	34,880	44.4
SANDERS	148	17.1	122	14.1	261	30.7

- TABLE 2.3 -
HEALTH AND HOSPITALS: 1980

ITEM	PHYSICIANS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL NUMBER	PHYSICIANS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL *RATE	DENTISTS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL NUMBER	DENTISTS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL *RATE	NURSES, LICENSED (RN & LPN) NUMBER	NURSES, LICENSED (RN & LPN) *RATE	PRIVATE HOSPITALS NUMBER	PRIVATE HOSPITALS BEDS NUMBER	PRIVATE HOSPITALS BEDS *RATE	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES NUMBER	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES BEDS NUMBER	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES BEDS *RATE
MONTANA	1,050	133.5	465	59.1	8,869	1,127.4	61	3,405	432.8	93	5,891	748.8
SANDERS	5	57.6	3	34.6	68	783.9	1	20	230.5	2	84	968.3

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*RATE PER 100,000 POPULATION

SOURCE: TABLE 2.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 2.2 MONTANA BOARD OF CRIME CONTROL, CRIME IN MONTANA, ANNUAL
TABLE 2.3 DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCI., MONTANA HEALTH DATA BOOK & MEDICAL FACILITIES INVENTORY, 1980

- TABLE 2.4 -
SELECTED VITAL STATISTICS: 1980, 1970, 1960

ITEM	NUMBER OF LIVE BIRTHS	OUT-OF-WEDLOCK BIRTHS PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS	NUMBER OF DEATHS	NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS	NUMBER OF MARRIAGES SOLEMNIZED	NUMBER OF MARITAL TERMINATIONS
1980						
MONTANA	14,208	125.0	6,664	176	8,336	4,940
SANDERS	128	62.5	83	0	80	37
1970						
MONTANA	12,622	95.1	6,597	272	6,919	3,051
SANDERS	124	96.8	89	1	46	27
1960						
MONTANA	17,448	32.3	6,525	421	5,883	2,003
SANDERS	160	43.8	79	6	31	15

- TABLE 2.5 -
BIRTH RATES AND DEATH RATES: SELECTED YEARS
(BASED ON POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1 FOR 1980, 1970, 1960; JULY 1 FOR OTHER YEARS)

ITEM	BIRTHS PER 1,000 POPULATION									DEATHS PER 1,000 POPULATION								
	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1970	1960	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1970	1960
MONTANA	18.0	18.1	17.9	17.3	17.5	16.7	16.1	18.2	25.9	8.5	8.5	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.9	8.7	9.5	9.7
SANDERS	17.0	14.8	18.0	18.2	18.9	17.2	17.7	17.5	23.3	9.7	9.6	8.0	10.1	8.9	11.2	11.5	12.5	11.5

SOURCE: TABLE 2.4 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL)
TABLE 2.5 IBID

- TABLE 2.6 -
PLACE OF BIRTH, *NATIVE POPULATION: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	1980	1970
TOTAL NATIVE POPULATION	8,448	6,981
BORN IN MONTANA	3,872	3,428
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE	4,560	3,315
PERCENT OF TOTAL	54.0	47.5
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC.	16	55
STATE OF BIRTH NOT REPORTED	...	183

- TABLE 2.7 -
LIVE BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, AND MARITAL TERMINATIONS: 1971 TO 1981
(BIRTHS AND DEATHS BY RESIDENCE; MARRIAGES AND MARITAL TERMINATIONS BY OCCURRENCE)

YEAR	NUMBER OF LIVE BIRTHS	OUT-OF-WEDLOCK BIRTHS PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS	NUMBER OF DEATHS	NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS	NUMBER OF MARRIAGES SOLEMNIZED	NUMBER OF MARITAL TERMINATIONS
1981	146	75.3	83	3	81	28
1980	128	62.5	83	0	80	37
1979	166	78.3	74	2	77	52
1978	155	83.9	86	3	58	51
1977	159	81.8	75	1	78	49
1976	138	65.2	90	6	67	43
1975	143	83.9	93	3	52	36
1974	126	63.5	96	1	71	22
1973	113	88.5	73	4	65	28
1972	127	39.4	85	5	47	18
1971	108	55.6	99	2	59	24

...NOT APPLICABLE

*PERSONS BORN IN THE U.S., IN THE COMMONWEALTH OF PUERTO RICO, IN AN OUTLYING AREA OF THE U.S., OR AT SEA

SOURCE: TABLE 2.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, V.1, PT.28, MONTANA
TABLE 2.7 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL)

- TABLE 2.8 -
DEATHS AND DEATH RATES BY *FOUR LEADING CAUSES: 1971 TO 1981
[RATES PER 100,000 RESIDENT POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1, 1980 AND JULY 1, OTHER YRS)

YEAR	HEART DISEASE NUMBER	HEART DISEASE RATE	CANCER NUMBER	CANCER RATE	CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE (STROKE) NUMBER	CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE (STROKE) RATE	ACCIDENTS NUMBER	ACCIDENTS RATE
1981	28	325.6	13	151.2	8	93.0	12	139.5
1980	24	276.7	20	230.5	8	92.2	9	103.7
1979	19	206.5	11	119.6	13	141.3	8	87.0
1978	30	352.9	19	223.5	5	58.8	9	105.9
1977	30	357.1	8	95.2	10	119.0	8	95.2
1976	20	250.0	21	262.5	8	100.0	14	175.0
1975	32	395.1	16	197.5	8	98.8	14	172.8
1974	30	384.6	17	217.9	16	205.1	9	115.4
1973	31	418.9	9	121.6	6	81.1	4	54.1
1972	22	293.3	13	173.3	7	93.3	13	173.3
1971	34	472.2	11	152.8	22	305.6	11	152.8

- TABLE 2.9 -
MARITAL STATUS, PERSONS 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, BY AGE: 1980

ITEM	MALE AGE 15+	MALE 15-24 YRS	MALE 25-34 YRS	MALE 35-59 YRS	MALE 60 YRS & OVER	FEMALE AGE 15+	FEMALE 15-24 YRS	FEMALE 25-34 YRS	FEMALE 35-59 YRS	FEMALE 60 YRS & OVER
TOTAL PERSONS	3,284	648	667	1,150	819	3,220	587	667	1,168	798
NEVER MARRIED	783	518	120	62	83	475	362	65	30	18
MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	2,173	114	478	980	601	2,187	203	543	999	442
SEPARATED	29	3	14	5	7	26	2	11	11	2
WIDOWED	86	D	1	8	77	373	1	2	57	313
DIVORCED	213	13	54	95	51	159	19	46	71	23

*FOUR LEADING CAUSES SHOWN REPRESENT EXPERIENCE OF ENTIRE STATE; AN INDIVIDUAL COUNTY MAY HAVE OTHER CAUSES OF DEATH WHICH SHOULD APPEAR AMONG THE TOP FOUR

SOURCE: TABLE 2.8 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL)
TABLE 2.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 3.1 -
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER AND
PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

	- - PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER - -				- - - - - PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER - - - - -				
		PERCENT COMPLETING				PERCENT COMPLETING			
ITEM	TOTAL	11 YEARS OR LESS	12 YEARS OR MORE	16 YEARS OR MORE	TOTAL	LESS THAN 8 YEARS	11 YEARS OR LESS	12 YEARS OR MORE	16 YEARS OR MORE	MEDIAN SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED
1980										
MONTANA	554,887	24.6	75.4	15.2	450,862	NA	25.6	74.4	17.5	NA
SANDERS	6,002	32.0	68.0	12.5	5,269	NA	32.2	67.8	13.3	NA
1970										
MONTANA	440,583	38.8	61.2	10.1	364,508	8.9	40.8	59.2	11.0	12.3
SANDERS	4,571*	49.8	50.2	8.2	4,080	10.0	48.9	51.1	8.5	12.0

- TABLE 3.2 -
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, AND LABOR FORCE STATUS,
PERSONS 16 TO 19 YEARS OLD: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

				- - CIVILIAN PERSONS - -					
				- NOT ENROLLED -					
				HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES			NOT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES		
ITEM	TOTAL	PERSONS IN ARMED FORCES	- ENROLLED - AS PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 TO 19	EMPLOYED	NOT EMPLOYED	NOT IN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYED	NOT EMPLOYED	NOT IN LABOR FORCE
MONTANA	60,644	574	71.9	6,602	1,425	1,929	2,661	1,157	2,690
SANDERS	565	0	79.3	67	6	15	8	4	17

NA NOT AVAILABLE
*SAMPLE TOTAL FOR PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER NOT AVAILABLE FOR 1970; 100 PERCENT DATA USED

SOURCE: TABLE 3.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 AND 1970, COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 3.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 3.3 -
ENROLLMENT BY SCHOOL LEVEL AND TYPE OF SCHOOL, PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS 3 YEARS & OVER	PERCENT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL	*ALL REGULAR SCHOOL ENROLLMENT NURSERY SCHOOL	KINDER-GARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (GR K-8)	HIGH SCHOOL (GR 9-12)	**COLLEGE	PRIVATE REGULAR SCHOOL ENROLLMENT NURSERY SCHOOL	KINDER-CARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (GR K-8)	HIGH SCHOOL (GR 9-12)	**COLLEGE
MONTANA	746,883	27.7	6,327	110,406	54,096	35,875	3,388	4,936	1,757	3,298
SANDERS	8,244	24.7	10	1,338	635	57	3	0	0	17

- TABLE 3.4 -
PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT BY GRADE: 1976-77 THROUGH 1981-82

ITEM	- - - - - SCHOOL YEAR - - - - - 1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
***FULL TIME EQUIVALENT ENROLLMENT	1,917	1,916	1,950	1,850	1,822	1,867
KINDERGARTEN	135	148	118	116	145	137
FIRST GRADE	170	174	175	159	121	161
SECOND GRADE	129	148	163	159	156	121
THIRD GRADE	138	127	163	170	145	161
FOURTH GRADE	141	136	126	145	171	149
FIFTH GRADE	131	149	150	127	150	167
SIXTH GRADE	147	134	154	142	129	166
SEVENTH GRADE	134	151	143	151	146	143
EIGHTH GRADE	175	142	164	138	153	152
NINTH GRADE	181	168	141	156	136	144
TENTH GRADE	184	174	174	141	152	144
ELEVENTH GRADE	159	187	164	163	133	144
TWELFTH GRADE	151	136	155	141	157	139
UNGRADED AND SPECIAL EDUCATION	9	16	19	0	0	7

*"REGULAR SCHOOLS" INCLUDE NURSERY OTHER THAN CUSTODIAL DAY CARE, KINDERGARTEN, ELEMENTARY, AND SCHOOLING WHICH LEADS TO A HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA OR COLLEGE DEGREE. ATTENDANCE CAN BE EITHER BY DAY OR NIGHT, FULL OR PART TIME.
**INCLUDES ONLY THOSE STUDENTS WHO LIVE IN THE COUNTY, NOT STUDENTS WHOSE PARENTAL HOME IS IN THE COUNTY BUT WHO LIVE OUTSIDE THE COUNTY WHILE ATTENDING COLLEGE
***KINDERCARTEN COUNTED AS HALF TIME; ALL OTHER, FULL TIME.

SOURCE: TABLE 3.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 3.4 OFFICE OF THE SUPT. OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, MONTANA PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT DATA, ANNUAL

- TABLE 3.5 -
PUBLIC SCHOOL PUPIL-TEACHER RATIO: 1975-76 THROUGH 1981-82

	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
*FULL TIME EQUIVALENT ENROLLMENT	1,886	1,917	1,916	1,950	1,850	1,822	1,867
KINDERGARTEN	134	135	148	118	116	145	137
ELEMENTARY (1 - 8)	1,168	1,165	1,161	1,238	1,191	1,171	1,220
SECONDARY (9 - 12)	629	675	665	634	601	578	571
CLASSROOM TEACHERS	113	113	118	121	116	120	115
PUPIL-TEACHER RATIO (DERIVED)	16.7	17.0	16.2	16.1	15.9	15.2	16.2

- TABLE 3.6 -
GENERAL FUND REVENUE FOR BUDGET SUPPORT OF PUBLIC SCHOOLS AND BUDGETED EXPENDITURE PER PUPIL, ALL DISTRICTS: 1976-77 THROUGH 1981-82

	1976-77 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1977-78 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1978-79 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1979-80 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1980-81 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1981-82 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)
TOTAL GENERAL FUND REVENUE	2,566,294	2,725,756	2,964,236	3,371,311	3,625,866	4,101,648
SPECIAL EDUCATION	188,980	235,153	249,241	215,101	198,249	262,224
NET GENERAL FUND REVENUE	2,377,314	2,490,603	2,714,995	3,156,210	3,427,617	3,839,424
FOUNDATION SCHEDULE	1,537,751	1,635,180	1,753,459	1,888,901	1,986,484	2,358,615
PERMISSIVE LEVY AMOUNT	384,438	408,795	438,364	472,225	496,621	589,654
VOTED LEVY AMOUNT	455,126	446,628	523,170	795,084	944,512	891,155
**ANB (PUPILS)	1,925	1,976	1,960	1,989	1,897	1,896
***BUDGETED EXPENDITURE PER PUPIL	1,235	1,260	1,385	1,587	1,807	2,025

*INCLUDES UNGRADED/SPECIAL EDUCATION PUPILS; KINDERGARTEN COUNTED AS HALF TIME, ALL OTHER, FULL TIME
**AVERAGE NUMBER BELONGING IN PUBLIC SCHOOL PREVIOUS YEAR
***DOES NOT INCLUDE SPECIAL EDUCATION

SOURCE: TABLE 3.5 OFFICE OF THE SUPT. OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, MONTANA SCHOOL STATISTICS (SOME UNPUBLISHED DATA)
TABLE 3.6 IBID

- TABLE 4.1 -
HOUSING UNITS BY TYPE OF AREA: 1980
(INCLUDING VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY UNITS)

ITEM	1980 HOUSING UNITS	URBAN PERCENT OF TOTAL	URBAN PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	URBAN PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	1980 HOUSING UNITS	RURAL PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	RURAL PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	1980 UNITS IN PLACES OF LESS THAN 2500
MONTANA	171,389	52.2	33.6	8.3	157,076	32.8	-7.3	37,738
SANDERS	0	0.0	0.0	NA	3,843	35.7	NA	1,423

- TABLE 4.2 -
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS--OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS: 1980, 1970, 1960

ITEM	YR-ROUND UNITS	OCCUPIED UNITS	OWNER OCCUPIED AS PERCENT OF ALL OCCUPIED	VACANT FOR SALE ONLY	*HOMEOWNER VACANCY RATE	VACANT FOR RENT	**RENTAL VACANCY RATE
1980							
MONTANA	315,015	283,742	68.6	3,739	1.9	10,997	11.0
SANDERS	3,611	3,180	76.9	51	2.0	101	12.1
1970							
MONTANA	240,304	217,304	65.7	1,846	1.3	8,102	9.8
SANDERS	2,820	2,373	72.2	32	1.8	143	17.8
1960							
MONTANA	220,544	202,240	64.0	1,845	1.4	7,497	9.3
SANDERS	2,696	2,256	69.4	28	1.8	284	29.2

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*VACANT UNITS FOR SALE DIVIDED BY ALL OWNER-OCCUPIED UNITS AND ALL YEAR-ROUND VACANT UNITS FOR SALE
**VACANT UNITS FOR RENT DIVIDED BY ALL RENTER-OCCUPIED UNITS AND ALL YEAR-ROUND VACANT UNITS FOR RENT

SOURCE: TABLE 4.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 4.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, COMPUTER TAPE; 1960, V.1, PT 28

- TABLE 4.3 -
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS--STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	YR-ROUND UNITS	ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES (PERCENT)	IN STRUCTURES WITH 2 OR MORE UNITS (PERCENT)	*MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS (PERCENT)	UNITS WITH MORE THAN 1 BATHROOM (PERCENT)	UNITS WITH 3 OR MORE BEDROOMS (PERCENT)	IN STRUCTURES BUILT 1970 TO 1980 (PERCENT)
1980							
MONTANA	315,098	66.2	20.8	12.9	32.8	47.9	30.7
SANDERS	3,601	65.5	9.4	25.1	20.8	43.1	35.7
1970							
MONTANA	240,755	74.1	18.9	7.0	20.1	43.1	...
SANDERS	2,822	78.6	9.6	11.8	8.9	42.7	...

- TABLE 4.4 -
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS--SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS: 1980 AND 1970

ITEM	OCCUPIED UNITS	MEDIAN NUMBER OF ROOMS	MEDIAN NUMBER OF PERSONS PER UNIT	PERCENT LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING	MEDIAN VALUE, SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED (DOL.)	MEDIAN CONTRACT RENT, SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED (DOL.)
1980						
MONTANA	283,742	5.0	2.3	2.3	46,500	165
SANDERS	3,180	4.7	2.3	6.0	32,300	104
1970						
MONTANA	217,304	4.7	2.6	6.6	14,000	71
SANDERS	2,373	4.4	2.4	10.5	9,400	53

...NOT APPLICABLE

*VACANT MOBILE HOMES EXCLUDED IN 1970; INCLUDED IN 1980 IF INTENDED FOR OCCUPANCY WHERE THEY STAND

SOURCE: TABLE 4.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 4.4 IBID

- TABLE 4.5 -
TENURE & OCCUPANCY STATUS BY PLUMBING & UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS: 1980 & 1970

ITEM	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1980	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1970	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1980	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1970	RENTER OCCUPIED 1980	RENTER OCCUPIED 1970
HOUSING UNITS	3,611	2,820	3,180	2,373	735	659
WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	3,304	2,340	2,988	2,124	693	563
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	307	480	192	249	42	96
NO PLUMBING FACILITIES	171	186	109	92	23	27
WITH 1.01 OR MORE PERSONS PER ROOM, LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	...	...	36	NA	5	NA
TENURE BY PERSONS PER ROOM						
1.00 OR LESS	...	...	2,996	2,141	688	574
1.01 TO 1.50	...	...	134	163	33	66
1.51 OR MORE	...	...	50	69	14	19

- TABLE 4.6 -
TENURE & OCCUPANCY STATUS BY STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1980 & 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1980	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1970	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1980	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1970	RENTER OCCUPIED 1980	RENTER OCCUPIED 1970
HOUSING UNITS	3,601	2,822	3,180	2,373	735	659
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
1 UNIT	2,358	2,219	2,130	1,871	440	503
2 UNIT	74	46	67	41	39	31
3 AND 4 UNITS	49	29	36	11	31	3
5 OR MORE UNITS	216	196	116	118	74	79
*MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS, ETC.	904	332	831	332	151	43
STRUCTURES BY YEAR BUILT						
1979 TO MARCH 1980	152	...	128	...	11	...
1975 TO 1978	564	...	501	...	46	...
1970 TO 1974	568	...	518	...	111	...
1960 TO 1969	525	507	460	466	99	78
1950 TO 1959	374	469	330	425	94	80
1940 TO 1949	343	369	276	281	89	93
1939 OR EARLIER	1,075	1,477	967	1,201	285	408

NA NOT AVAILABLE
... NOT APPLICABLE

*VACANT MOBILE HOMES EXCLUDED IN 1970; INCLUDED IN 1980 IF INTENDED FOR OCCUPANCY WHERE THEY STAND

SOURCE: TABLE 4.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 4.6 IBID

- TABLE 4.7 -
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS BY VALUE: 1980
(WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FACILITIES FOR EXCLUSIVE USE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
*SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED	1,083	1,083
VALUE LESS THAN $10,000	70	70
$10,000 TO $14,999	94	94
$15,000 TO $19,999	96	96
$20,000 TO $24,999	108	108
$25,000 TO $29,999	107	107
$30,000 TO $34,999	109	109
$35,000 TO $39,999	91	91
$40,000 TO $49,999	179	179
$50,000 TO $64,999	133	133
$65,000 TO $79,999	63	63
$80,000 TO $99,999	22	22
$100,000 TO $149,999	10	10
$150,000 OR MORE	1	1
MEAN VALUE (DOL.)	35,837	35,837

- TABLE 4.8 -
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS BY GROSS MONTHLY RENT: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
**SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED	581	581
***GROSS RENT LESS THAN $60	31	31
$60 TO $119	159	159
$120 TO $169	154	154
$170 TO $199	102	102
$200 TO $249	56	56
$250 TO $299	6	6
$300 TO $399	23	23
$400 OR MORE	0	0
NO CASH RENT	50	50
MEDIAN GROSS RENT (DOL.)	145	145

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES; EXCLUDES MOBILE HOMES & TRAILERS, & UNITS WITH AN OFFICE ON THE PROPERTY
**ALL RENTER-OCCUPIED UNITS EXCEPT ONE-FAMILY HOMES ON A PROPERTY OF 10 OR MORE ACRES
***CONTRACT RENT PLUS MONTHLY COST OF UTILITIES AND FUELS, IF THESE ITEMS ARE PAID FOR BY RENTER

SOURCE: TABLE 4.7 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 4.8 IBID

- TABLE 4.9 -
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS*: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
**SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS	1,124	NA
WITH A MORTGAGE	405	NA
LESS THAN $100	0	NA
$100 TO $149	27	NA
$150 TO $199	62	NA
$200 TO $249	90	NA
$250 TO $299	78	NA
$300 TO $399	89	NA
$400 TO $499	35	NA
$500 TO $599	13	NA
$600 TO $749	2	NA
$750 OR MORE	9	NA
MEDIAN (DOL.)	265	NA
NOT MORTGAGED	719	NA
LESS THAN $50	128	NA
$50 TO $74	219	NA
$75 TO $99	158	NA
$100 TO $124	114	NA
$125 TO $149	66	NA
$150 TO $199	30	NA
$200 TO $249	2	NA
$250 OR MORE	2	NA
MEDIAN (DOL.)	77	NA

NA NOT AVAILABLE

* "SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS" IS THE SUM OF PAYMENTS FOR REAL ESTATE TAXES, PROPERTY INSURANCE, UTILITIES, AND REGULAR MORTGAGE PAYMENTS

** ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES; EXCLUDES MOBILE HOMES AND TRAILERS, AND UNITS WITH A COMMERCIAL OR MEDICAL OFFICE ON THE PROPERTY

SOURCE: TABLE 4.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 4.10 -
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS BY TYPE OF FUEL USED: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	1980 TOTAL	1980 PERCENT DISTRIBUTION	1970 TOTAL	1970 PERCENT DISTRIBUTION
ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	3,180	100.0	2,290	100.0
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	0	0.0	57	2.5
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	446	14.0	421	18.4
ELECTRICITY	739	23.2	246	10.7
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	688	21.6	1,266	55.3
COAL OR COKE	0	0.0	40	1.7
WOOD	1,307	41.1	260	11.4
OTHER FUEL	0	0.0	0	0.0
NO FUEL USED	0	0.0	0	0.0
WATER HEATING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	0	0.0	0	0.0
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	316	9.9	79	3.4
ELECTRICITY	2,746	86.4	2,098	91.6
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	12	0.4	0	0.0
OTHER FUEL	35	1.1	75	3.3
NO FUEL USED	71	2.2	38	1.7
COOKING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	4	0.1	18	0.8
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	461	14.5	419	18.3
ELECTRICITY	2,641	83.1	1,779	77.7
OTHER FUEL	72	2.3	74	3.2
NO FUEL USED	2	0.1	0	0.0

*UTILITY GAS INCLUDES "GAS FROM UNDERGROUND PIPES SERVING THE NEIGHBORHOOD."

SOURCE: TABLE 4.10 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 5.1 -
LABOR FORCE STATUS, PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS AGE 16 AND OVER	LABOR FORCE	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: EMPLOYED	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED: TOTAL	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED: PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	FEMALES AGE 16 AND OVER	FEMALE LABOR FORCE	FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: EMPLOYED	FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED: TOTAL	FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED: PERCENT OF FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE
1980										
MONTANA	585,375	362,656	328,316	29,530	8.3	296,136	145,076	134,784	9,919	6.9
SANDERS	6,355	3,209	2,621	588	18.3	3,143	1,145	1,000	145	12.7
1970										
MONTANA	470,772	266,395	244,608	16,041	6.2	237,723	91,669	85,337	6,241	6.8
SANDERS	4,870	2,480	2,185	295	11.9	2,454	788	733	55	7.0

- TABLE 5.2 -
*DISABILITY STATUS, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS	WITH WORK DISABILITY: IN LABOR FORCE	WITH WORK DISABILITY: NOT IN LABOR FORCE: PREVENTED FROM WORKING	WITH WORK DISABILITY: NOT IN LABOR FORCE: NOT PREVENTED FROM WORKING	NO WORK DISABILITY	WITH PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	NO PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY
MONTANA	497,946	19,022	16,115	5,378	457,431	5,080	492,866
SANDERS	5,106	264	436	68	4,338	156	4,950

*A SERIOUS "HEALTH" CONDITION THAT HAS LASTED FOR 6 MONTHS OR MORE

SOURCE: TABLE 5.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 5.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 5.3 -
OCCUPATIONS BY SELECTED CATEGORIES, EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

OCCUPATIONAL CATEGORY	TOTAL PERSONS	FEMALE PERSONS
ALL OCCUPATIONS	2,621	1,000
MANAGERIAL & PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY:		
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, & MANAGERIAL	225	NA
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY	386	NA
TECHNICAL, SALES, & ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT:		
TECHNICIANS & RELATED SUPPORT	44	NA
SALES	194	NA
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT, INCLUDING CLERICAL	249	NA
SERVICE:		
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD	11	NA
PROTECTIVE SERVICE	59	NA
SERVICE, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE & HOUSEHOLD	319	NA
FARMING, FORESTRY, & FISHING	260	NA
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, & REPAIR	339	NA
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, & LABORERS:		
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, & INSPECTORS	147	NA
TRANSPORTATION & MATERIAL MOVING	230	NA
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, & LABORERS	158	NA

NA NOT AVAILABLE

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 5.4 -
INDUSTRY BY SELECTED CATEGORIES, EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

INDUSTRY ACTIVITY CATEGORY	TOTAL PERSONS	FEMALE PERSONS
ALL INDUSTRIES	2,621	1,000
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, & MINING	410	NA
CONSTRUCTION	271	NA
MANUFACTURING:		
NONDURABLE GOODS	32	NA
DURABLE GOODS	318	NA
TRANSPORTATION	132	NA
COMMUNICATIONS & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	73	NA
WHOLESALE TRADE	43	NA
RETAIL TRADE	413	NA
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	65	NA
SERVICES:		
BUSINESS & REPAIR SERVICES	49	NA
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT & RECREATION SERVICES	79	NA
PROFESSIONAL & RELATED SERVICES:		
HEALTH SERVICES, INCLUDING HOSPITALS	170	NA
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	386	NA
OTHER PROFESSIONAL & RELATED SERVICES	83	NA
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	97	NA

NA NOT AVAILABLE

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 5.5 -
ANNUAL AVERAGE ESTIMATES OF THE LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES: 1976 TO 1981
(REVISED TO 1981 BENCHMARKS)

YEAR	*LABOR FORCE TOTAL	UNEMPLOYED TOTAL	**UNEMPLOYMENT RATES COUNTY	MONTANA	U.S.
1981	3,969	451	11.4	6.9	7.6
1980	3,952	372	9.4	6.1	7.1
1979	3,889	310	8.0	5.1	5.8
1978	3,952	314	7.9	6.0	6.0
1977	4,059	345	8.5	6.4	7.0
1976	3,922	290	7.4	6.1	7.7

*PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OLDER, DEFINED AS EMPLOYED OR UNEMPLOYED, EXCLUDING MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES, INCLUDING SELF-EMPLOYED, UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS, AND DOMESTIC WORKERS

**UNEMPLOYED EXPRESSED AS PERCENTAGE OF THE LABOR FORCE

SOURCE: MONTANA DEPT OF LABOR & INDUSTRY, RESEARCH & ANALYSIS BUR, MONTANA EMPLOYMENT AND LABOR FORCE, QUARTERLY REPORT, 1ST QTR. 1982

- TABLE 5.6 -
FEMALES, AGE 16 AND OVER WITH OWN CHILDREN, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS
AND BY AGE OF CHILDREN: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL FEMALES, AGE 16 & OVER WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE	WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS: TOTAL	WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS: PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE	WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY: TOTAL	WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY: PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE
1980						
MONTANA	110,590	54.4	53,038	44.6	57,552	63.4
SANDERS	1,219	42.0	478	29.3	741	50.2
1970						
MONTANA	97,723	39.9	46,586	30.8	51,137	48.2
SANDERS	989	29.5	436	17.0	553	39.4

- TABLE 5.7 -
WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT, PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1971 TO 1981

ITEM	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1971-81
MONTANA	2.5	4.7	4.1	4.0	0.5	3.8	3.4	5.6	2.4	-1.2	0.8	31.3
SANDERS	15.3	5.8	5.9	3.0	0.6	7.4	0.3	-0.8	0.9	3.2	-6.2	21.3

SOURCE: TABLE 5.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 5.7 BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM (MAGNETIC TAPE), DERIVED

- TABLE 5.8 -
EMPLOYMENT BY TYPE AND BROAD INDUSTRIAL SOURCES: 1976 TO 1981
(FULL AND PART-TIME WAGE AND SALARY JOBS PLUS NUMBER OF PROPRIETORS)

ITEM	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT BY PLACE OF WORK	3,635	3,668	3,647	3,686	3,794	3,622
WAGE & SALARY EMPLOYMENT	2,891	2,899	2,875	2,902	2,996	2,811
PROPRIETORS' EMPLOYMENT	744	769	772	784	798	811
FARM	296	297	297	297	297	301
NON-FARM	448	472	475	487	501	510
WAGE & SALARY EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY						
FARM	61	51	51	63	60	60
NON-FARM	2,830	2,848	2,824	2,839	2,936	2,751
PRIVATE	2,186	2,204	2,155	2,159	2,251	2,031
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND OTHER	(D)	14	11	10	18	22
MINING	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	33
CONSTRUCTION	43	67	35	25	23	22
MANUFACTURING	668	606	483	458	465	430
NON-DURABLE GOODS	12	(L)	13	14	13	12
DURABLE GOODS	656	597	470	444	452	418
TRANSPORTATION & PUBLIC UTILITIES	141	156	165	167	174	171
WHOLESALE TRADE	80	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	29
RETAIL TRADE	318	327	359	389	358	319
FINANCE, INSURANCE, & REAL ESTATE	41	40	50	56	59	60
SERVICES	854	881	925	921	1,017	945
GOVERNMENT & GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES	644	644	669	680	685	720
FEDERAL, CIVILIAN	180	178	189	209	198	225
FEDERAL, MILITARY	60	52	51	54	52	55
STATE AND LOCAL	404	414	429	417	435	440

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION. DATA ARE INCLUDED IN TOTALS
(L) LESS THAN 10 WAGE AND SALARY JOBS

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM (MAGNETIC TAPE)

- TABLE 6.1 -
FAMILIES BY INCOME IN 1979, 1969, AND 1959
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	ALL FAMILIES	LESS THAN $5,000	$5,000-$9,999	$10,000-$14,999	$15,000-$24,999	$25,000-$49,999	$50,000 AND OVER	MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME (DOL.)	COUNTY RANK
1979									
MONTANA	207,525	14,918	29,746	34,648	67,706	52,802	7,705	18,413	...
SANDERS	2,378	229	470	536	683	396	64	14,549	44
1969									
MONTANA	171,812	37,870	67,867	42,564	18,440	4,159	912	8,512	...
SANDERS	1,832	451	822	364	147	48	0	7,839	29
1959									
MONTANA	165,777	73,467	73,260	13,790	4,008	1,252*	NA	5,403	...
SANDERS	1,809	914	767	81	40	7*	NA	4,969	29
PERCENT									
1979									
MONTANA	100.0	7.2	14.3	16.7	32.6	25.4	3.7	...	...
SANDERS	100.0	9.6	19.8	22.5	28.7	16.7	2.7	...	...
1969									
MONTANA	100.0	22.0	39.5	24.8	10.7	2.4	0.5	...	...
SANDERS	100.0	24.6	44.9	19.9	8.0	2.6	0.0	...	...
1959									
MONTANA	100.0	44.3	44.2	8.3	2.4	0.8*	NA	...	...
SANDERS	100.0	50.5	42.4	4.5	2.2	0.4*	NA	...	...

NA NOT AVAILABLE
... NOT APPLICABLE

*TABULATED AS $25,000 OR MORE IN 1959

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1, PT.28

- TABLE 6.2 -
LOW INCOME STATUS OF FAMILIES AND PERSONS: 1979 AND 1969
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	FAMILIES ALL INCOME LEVELS	FAMILIES BELOW POVERTY LEVEL: TOTAL	WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER AGE 6	WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER AGE 18	PERCENT WITH FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER NO HUSBAND PRESENT	*PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED: ALL AGES ALL INCOME LEVELS	PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	PERCENT BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	AGE 65 YEARS AND OVER: TOTAL ALL INCOME LEVELS	PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL
1979										
MONTANA	207,525	19,019	8,306	13,854	31.9	767,251	12.3	17.5	79,187	14.4
SANDERS	2,378	242	54	132	19.0	8,537	12.2	19.9	1,160	18.0
1969										
MONTANA	171,812	17,821	6,331	11,600	27.5	673,934	13.6	19.6	64,958	27.5
SANDERS	1,832	197	56	118	17.3	7,013	14.0	21.5	887	31.7

- TABLE 6.3 -
HOUSEHOLDS WITH INCOME IN 1979 BY INCOME TYPE
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	HOUSEHOLDS ALL INCOME LEVELS	MEAN INCOME (DOL.)	**WITH EARNINGS	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH INTEREST, DIVIDEND, OR NET RENTAL INCOME	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH SOCIAL SECURITY	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH PUBLIC ASSISTANCE	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH ALL OTHER INCOME	MEAN (DOL.)
MONTANA	285,034	17,994	238,920	17,759	113,770	2,822	71,133	4,013	14,256	2,120	68,608	3,633
SANDERS	3,138	15,090	2,336	15,692	1,061	2,146	1,036	4,085	168	2,226	1,064	3,584

*EXCLUDES INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES LIVING IN BARRACKS OR ON MILITARY SHIPS, COLLEGE STUDENTS LIVING IN DORMITORIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS UNDER 15 YEARS (1980), 14 YEARS (1970); "UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS" INCLUDE NONRELATIVES IN FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS, PERSONS IN NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDS, AND NONINMATES IN GROUP QUARTERS.

**INCLUDES WAGE AND SALARY, NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT, AND FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT EARNINGS.

SOURCE: TABLE 6.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 6.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 6.4 -
*PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCES: 1976 TO 1981
(THOUSANDS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

ITEM	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK	29,460	32,395	34,296	37,396	39,835	40,690
COMPONENTS OF EARNINGS						
WAGES AND SALARIES	23,757	25,820	26,384	29,632	33,058	33,296
OTHER LABOR INCOME	1,879	2,221	2,250	2,321	2,613	2,698
PROPRIETORS' INCOME	3,824	4,354	5,662	5,443	4,164	4,696
FARM	-152	20	977	689	-25	336
NONFARM	3,976	4,334	4,685	4,754	4,189	4,360
EARNINGS BY INDUSTRY						
FARM	298	485	1,469	1,305	666	1,033
NONFARM	29,162	31,910	32,827	36,091	39,169	39,657
PRIVATE	23,975	26,302	26,799	28,964	31,598	30,752
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND OTHER	(D)	216	187	149	176	216
MINING	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	419
CONSTRUCTION	1,822	2,672	2,115	1,965	1,696	1,591
MANUFACTURING	9,221	8,875	8,027	7,975	8,443	8,428
NON-DURABLE GOODS	150	137	165	194	214	213
DURABLE GOODS	9,071	8,738	7,862	7,781	8,229	8,215
TRANSPORTATION & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	2,375	2,895	3,249	3,706	4,115	4,569
WHOLESALE TRADE	974	(D)	(D)	(D)	492	492
RETAIL TRADE	2,248	2,345	2,665	3,069	2,962	2,940
FINANCE, INSURANCE, & REAL ESTATE	731	762	908	972	1,024	1,121
SERVICES	6,310	7,228	8,297	9,450	11,224	10,976
GOVERNMENT & GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES	5,187	5,608	6,028	7,127	7,571	8,905
FEDERAL, CIVILIAN	2,049	2,225	2,350	2,954	2,895	3,801
FEDERAL, MILITARY	117	112	121	136	150	181
STATE AND LOCAL	3,021	3,271	3,557	4,037	4,526	4,923
**NET EARNINGS BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE	27,787	30,642	34,156	38,512	37,522	37,880
DIVIDENDS, INTEREST, AND RENT	5,744	6,511	7,626	9,030	10,647	13,100
TRANSFER PAYMENTS	7,143	7,797	8,456	9,688	11,561	13,141
TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE	40,674	44,950	50,238	57,230	59,730	64,121
PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME (DOLLARS)	5,065	5,365	5,934	6,374	6,851	7,478

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION. (L) LESS THAN $50,000. DATA ARE INCLUDED IN TOTALS.
*CURRENT INCOME FROM ALL SOURCES; MEASURED AFTER DEDUCTION OF PERSONAL CONTRIBUTIONS TO SOCIAL SECURITY, GOVT. RETIREMENT, AND OTHER SOCIAL INSURANCE PROGRAMS BUT BEFORE DEDUCTION OF INCOME AND OTHER PERSONAL TAXES
**TOTAL EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK, LESS PERSONAL CONTRIBUTIONS FOR SOCIAL INSURANCE, PLUS ADJUSTMENT FOR RESIDENCE

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM (MAGNETIC TAPE)

- TABLE 6.5 -
*PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE: 1976 TO 1981
(THOUSANDS OF CONSTANT 1972 DOLLARS)

ITEM	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
MONTANA	3,319,082	3,411,513	3,720,877	3,706,770	3,703,930	3,835,268
SANDERS	30,884	32,268	33,694	35,218	33,331	32,967

- TABLE 6.6 -
*PERSONAL INCOME IN SELECTED YEARS (CONSTANT DOLLARS); PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1971 TO 1981

ITEM	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1971-81
MONTANA	0.9	12.9	11.4	-1.7	0.6	2.4	2.8	9.1	-0.4	-0.1	3.5	47.2
SANDERS	14.6	9.2	8.6	-1.1	-1.8	12.7	4.5	4.4	4.5	-5.4	-1.1	38.4

- TABLE 6.7 -
PERSONAL INCOME IN SELECTED YEARS (CURRENT DOLLARS); PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1971 TO 1981

ITEM	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1971-81
MONTANA	5.2	17.0	17.7	8.2	8.3	7.7	8.7	16.7	8.6	10.2	12.4	196.6
SANDERS	19.5	13.1	14.8	8.8	5.7	18.5	10.5	11.8	13.9	4.4	7.4	179.0

- TABLE 6.8 -
PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME, PERCENT OF NATIONAL AVERAGE: 1971 TO 1981

ITEM	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
MONTANA	84.9	90.6	95.0	93.3	92.8	90.5	88.2	91.0	88.2	88.8	89.7
SANDERS	76.6	76.9	78.9	77.6	73.4	79.6	76.8	76.3	73.6	72.2	71.3

*DATA FROM TABLE 6.4 DEFLATED, USING NATIONAL IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATOR FOR PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES (INDEX, 1972 = 100), AS PUBLISHED MONTHLY IN SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE

SOURCE: BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYS (MAGNETIC TAPE) DERIVED

- TABLE 7.1 -
SELECTED LOCAL GOVERNMENTAL FINANCES FOR COUNTY AREA: FISCAL YEAR 1976-77

ITEM	THOUSANDS OF CURRENT DOLLARS	PERCENT CHANGE 1972 TO 1977	*PER CAPITA (DOLLARS)
GENERAL REVENUE, EXCLUDING INTERLOCAL	6,251	80.8	744
INTERGOVERNMENTAL REVENUE	2,654	281.3	316
FROM FEDERAL GOVERNMENT	346	387.3	41
FROM STATE GOVERNMENT	2,308	269.3	275
FROM LOCAL SOURCES	3,597	30.2	428
TAXES	3,081	40.6	367
PROPERTY	2,993	53.8	356
CHARGES AND MISCELLANEOUS	516	-9.5	61
DIRECT GENERAL EXPENDITURE	5,943	97.7	708
CAPITAL OUTLAY	247	44.4	29
OTHER	5,696	100.9	678
EDUCATION SERVICES	3,973	153.7	473
SOCIAL SERVICES & INCOME MAINTENANCE:			
PUBLIC WELFARE	47	-20.3	6
HOSPITAL AND HEALTH	33	-89.7	4
HIGHWAY AND OTHER TRANSPORTATION	708	70.2	84
PUBLIC SAFETY:			
POLICE AND FIRE PROTECTION	152	100.0	18
OTHER	54	58.8	6
ENVIRONMENT AND HOUSING:			
SEWERAGE AND OTHER SANITATION	89	2,125.0	11
NATURAL RESOURCES, PARKS & RECREATION	155	72.2	18
HOUSING & URBAN RENEWAL	0	...	0
GOVERNMENTAL ADMINISTRATION:			
GENERAL CONTROL	149	112.9	18
OTHER	109	14.7	13
INTEREST ON GENERAL DEBT	166	127.4	20
OTHER AND UNALLOCABLE	308	51.7	37
UTILITY REVENUE	47	...	6
UTILITY EXPENDITURE	25	...	3
PAYMENTS TO STATE GOVERNMENT	235	NA	NA
GENERAL DEBT OUTSTANDING	2,897	65.9	345
LONG-TERM	2,897	66.0	345
LOCAL SCHOOLS	1,362	-4.6	162
OTHER	1,535	384.2	183

NA NOT AVAILABLE; ... NOT APPLICABLE
*BASED ON POPULATION ESTIMATES AS OF JULY 1, 1977

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF GOVERNMENTS, 1972, 1977. COMPENDIUM OF GOVERNMENT FINANCES

- TABLE 7.2 -
FEDERAL FUNDS DISTRIBUTED BY SELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH AGENCIES: FISCAL YEARS 1978 TO 1980
(DOLLAR AMOUNTS IN THOUSANDS)

ITEM	1980 STATE TOTAL	1980 *COUNTY AMT.	1980 COUNTY RANK	1979 STATE TOTAL	1979 *COUNTY AMT.	1978 STATE TOTAL	1978 *COUNTY AMT.
TOTAL FEDERAL FUNDS AND GRANTS	1,802,445	21,567	23	1,753,966	24,243	1,662,926	28,864
GRANT OUTLAYS	459,886	4,033	26	408,963	4,766	371,407	7,313
OTHER FEDERAL OUTLAYS	1,342,559	17,533	20	1,345,003	19,477	1,291,519	21,551
DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE	271,963	5,191	14	361,605	8,193	382,631	11,093
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE	9,531	23	27	15,396	0	12,078	100
DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE	179,892	978	13	193,434	699	171,707	468
***DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION	54,936	214	22	...	...	...	...
DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY	38,551	3,026		41,747	3,080	51,485	2,673
***DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES	587,620	7,268	22	...	...	...	...
***DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, EDUCATION, AND WELFARE	...	...	...	554,168	6,323	512,883	5,814
**DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT	21,759	250		18,659	0	11,167	0
DEPARTMENT OF INTERIOR	134,821	828	26	128,925	933	108,964	899
DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE	4,588	0		4,686	0	5,047	0
DEPARTMENT OF LABOR	49,821	773	14	64,046	1,383	48,038	1,755
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	115,550	55	41	79,217	58	101,168	3,617
DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY	35,899	252	26	33,272	260	35,320	245
ACTION	1,118	0		1,142	0	894	0
***CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION	...	...	...	...	...	40,542	403
COMMUNITY SERVICES ADMINISTRATION	8,757	0		6,422	0	4,170	0
ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY	24,350	436		22,371	1,295	7,820	270
GENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATION	8,827	14		8,002	19	7,183	12
***OFFICE OF PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT	54,376	542	23	46,242	461	...	...
POSTAL SERVICE	62,082	615	26	52,964	535	48,736	512
RAILROAD RETIREMENT BOARD	43,939	567	17	38,008	512	35,099	502
SMALL BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION	12,645	5		4,069	0	2,960	0
VETERANS ADMINISTRATION	78,421	528	29	77,307	491	72,153	500
OTHER	3,001	0		2,284	0	2,881	0

...NOT APPLICABLE

*INCLUDES FUNDS REPORTED AT THE CITY LEVEL
**DATA FOR A NUMBER OF H.U.D. PROGRAMS WERE NOT REPORTED BY THE DEPT
***DEPT. OF HEALTH, EDUCATION, & WELFARE REDESIGNATED DEPT. OF HEALTH & HUMAN SERVICES AND DEPT OF EDUCATION CREATED IN OCT. 1979; FUNCTIONS OF CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION TRANSFERRED TO OFFICE OF PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT IN DEC. 1978

SOURCE: COMMUNITY SERVICES ADMIN., FEDERAL INFORMATION EXCHANGE, GEOGRAPHIC DISTRIBUTION OF FEDERAL FUNDS IN MONTANA, FISCAL YEAR (ANNUAL)

- TABLE 7.3 -
PAYMENTS TO LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ELIGIBLE FOR REVENUE SHARING, AUTHORIZED UNDER THE REVENUE SHARING ACT OF 1972 AS AMENDED: 1972 TO 1982

ITEM	ALL COUNTIES (DOLLARS)	COUNTY TOTAL (DOLLARS)	COUNTY GOVERNMENT (DOLLARS)	MUNICIPALITIES (DOLLARS)	INDIAN TRIBES (DOLLARS)*
PAYMENTS RECEIVED (JAN 1972 - JAN 1983)	180,860,815	2,320,667	1,866,504	361,436	92,727

- TABLE 7.4 -
PROPERTY TAX BASE, COMPONENT PERCENTAGES: 1978 TO 1982

ITEM	TOTAL TAXABLE VALUE (THOUS DOLS)	PER-CENT	LAND AND IMPROVEMENTS (PERCENT)	PERSONAL PROPERTY EXCEPT LIVESTOCK (PERCENT)	LIVESTOCK (PERCENT)	NET PROCEEDS, ROYALTIES, AND GROSS PROCEEDS (PERCENT)	UTILITIES (PERCENT)
1982							
MONTANA	2,204,492	100.0	33.6	16.0	1.4	34.1	14.9
SANDERS	19,357	100.0	28.1	11.5	1.7	0.0	58.7
1981							
MONTANA	2,020,631	100.0	36.9	23.3	1.7	27.1	11.0
SANDERS	20,072	100.0	26.2	17.5	1.5	0.0	54.7
1980							
MONTANA	1,845,009	100.0	38.9	27.6	4.5	22.1	11.4
SANDERS	19,487	100.0	25.3	20.8	3.9	0.0	53.9
1979							
MONTANA	1,621,952	100.0	42.3	28.9	3.8	17.3	11.5
SANDERS	19,897	100.0	41.0	38.9	2.8	0.0	20.1
1978							
MONTANA	1,568,167	100.0	42.8	27.8	2.8	17.7	11.7
SANDERS	18,835	100.0	42.6	37.2	2.2	0.0	20.3

*PRORATED BY RESERVATION INDIAN POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1980

SOURCE: TABLE 7.3 U.S. DEPT. OF THE TREASURY, OFFICE OF REVENUE SHARING, QUARTERLY PAYMENT PUBLICATIONS
TABLE 7.4 STATE DEPT. OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS (DERIVED)

- TABLE 7.5 -
PROPERTY TAXES LEVIED FOR ALL PURPOSES: 1978 TO 1982

ITEM		1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
TOTAL LEVIED FOR STATE PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	135,059	136,797	137,501	163,106	183,313
UNIVERSITY MILLAGE		116,037	120,189	110,568	119,247	112,867
ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DEFICIENCY		0	0	1,141	10,551	0
HIGH SCHOOL DEFICIENCY		0	0	761	7,000	0
ELEMENTARY PERMISSIVE		0	0	0	4,283	35,306
HIGH SCHOOL PERMISSIVE		0	0	0	2,569	21,144
LIVESTOCK		19,022	16,608	25,031	19,456	13,996
TOTAL LEVIED FOR COUNTY PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	902,318	811,856	845,655	779,438	626,796
GENERAL FUND		439,099	445,668	484,029	468,133	414,560
ROAD FUND		82,470	0	0	0	2,480
BRIDGE FUND		95,686	82,510	81,271	63,605	15,050
POOR FUND		67,424	67,721	68,278	44,642	0
BOND INTEREST AND SINKING		125,719	132,390	134,440	144,762	10,920
COUNTY FAIR		4,807	4,986	9,729	9,712	7,650
COUNTY LIBRARY		9,807	12,544	12,162	12,433	12,150
AGRICULTURAL EXTENSION SERVICE		0	0	0	0	0
HOSPITAL		0	0	0	0	0
PLANNING		0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH AND SANITARY		0	0	0	0	0
AIRPORT		2,420	2,277	274	0	305
OTHER		74,886	63,760	55,472	36,151	163,681
TOTAL LEVIED FOR SCHOOL PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	2,277,778	2,340,985	2,326,348	1,927,846	1,644,561
ELEMENTARY COUNTY-WIDE		793,909	797,117	716,507	695,594	470,849
HIGH SCHOOL COUNTY-WIDE		550,380	494,504	626,066	488,992	603,082
DISTRICT SCHOOL		933,489	1,049,364	983,775	743,260	570,630
TOTAL LEVIED FOR DISTRICTS AND MISC	(DOLLARS)	1,074,481	1,073,166	1,040,119	810,593	654,536
*HIGH SCHOOL DISTRICT		697,532	718,892	688,156	518,854	385,736
FIRE DISTRICT (INCLUDING FOREST FIRES)		93,739	88,195	74,286	69,090	59,963
MISCELLANEOUS		283,210	266,079	277,677	222,649	208,837
TOTAL LEVIED FOR CITIES AND TOWNS	(DOLLARS)	212,364	223,530	198,581	183,884	163,280
GENERAL		212,364	223,530	198,581	183,884	163,280
SPECIAL IMPROVEMENT DISTRICT		0	0	0	0	0
GRAND TOTAL, ALL TAXES FOR ALL PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	4,602,000	4,586,334	4,548,204	3,864,867	3,272,486

*INCLUDES VO-TECH AND JUNIOR COLLEGE LEVIES

SOURCE: STATE DEPT. OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS

- TABLE 8.1 -
SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS: DECEMBER 1975 AND DECEMBER 1980

	- BENEFICIARIES BY TYPE -				- AMOUNT OF MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS PAID -				
	TOTAL	RETIRED WORKER	DISABLED WORKER	WIDOW, WIDOWER, OR PARENT	CHILDREN AND/OR SPOUSE	TOTAL ($1,000)	RETIRED WORKER ($1,000)	DISABLED WORKER ($1,000)	WIDOW, WIDOWER, OR PARENT ($1,000)	CHILDREN AND/OR SPOUSE ($1,000)
DEC 1980										
MONTANA	119,496	66,397	8,565	16,025	28,509	35,483	22,101	3,219	4,888	5,275
SANDERS	1,674	961	134	174	405	464	295	52	51	66
DEC 1975										
MONTANA	108,746	56,963	7,835	14,265	29,683	19,165	11,464	1,764	2,689	3,248
SANDERS	1,446	787	124	162	373	244	146	29	29	40

- TABLE 8.2 -
*HEALTH INSURANCE FOR THE ACED AND DISABLED (MEDICARE): 1976 AND 1981

	- NUMBER OF PERSONS ENROLLED (JULY 1) -			- AMOUNT REIMBURSED (CALENDAR YEAR) -		
	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE	HOSPITAL INSURANCE	SUPPLEMENTARY MEDICAL INSURANCE	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)	HOSPITAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)	SUPPLEMENTARY MEDICAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)
1981						
MONTANA	96,605	95,802	94,102	111,549,901	77,132,208	34,417,693
SANDERS	1,381	1,372	1,321	1,512,790	1,100,323	412,467
1976						
MONTANA	85,263	84,596	82,805	46,730,377	33,853,902	12,876,475
SANDERS	1,123	1,112	1,078	622,510	449,768	172,742

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY IS KNOWN; DATA FOR "UNKNOWN" COUNTIES INCLUDED IN STATE TOTALS

SOURCE: TABLE 8.1 SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), TABLES A AND B (UNPUBLISHED)
TABLE 8.2 HEALTH CARE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, MEDICARE: REIMBURSEMENT BY STATE AND COUNTY (SOME UNPUBLISHED)

- TABLE 8.3 -
SELECTED PUBLIC ASSISTANCE AND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS:
FISCAL YEARS 1977, 1981, 1982

	PUBLIC ASSISTANCE **ALL PROGRAMS TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOLLARS)	***AFDC TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	***AFDC AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)	MEDICAID TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	MEDICAID AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)	FOOD STAMP TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	FOOD STAMP AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)
1982							
*MONTANA	125,831,126	18,455,938	253	74,837,496	334	23,322,187	110
SANDERS	1,661,704	147,232	246	1,189,899	444	262,571	126
1981							
*MONTANA	119,810,331	18,950,287	223	70,912,909	299	21,869,547	105
SANDERS	1,274,928	130,987	190	863,622	313	221,737	109
1977							
*MONTANA	73,307,917	12,284,781	166	40,040,652	199	8,819,287	75
SANDERS	NA	161,712	173	601,889	198	154,240	90

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*STATE DATA INCLUDES INSTITUTIONS AND UNSPECIFIED COUNTIES
**PROGRAMS NOT SHOWN INCLUDE GENERAL ASSISTANCE, COUNTY MEDICAL, TRANSIENT RELIEF, BURIALS, AND FOSTER CARE
***AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN

SOURCE: STATE DEPT. OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, BUR OF STATISTICS AND RESEARCH, STATISTICAL REPORTS STATE FISCAL YEAR 1982, STATE FISCAL YEAR 1981, AND SOME UNPUBLISHED.

- TABLE 8.4 -
OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE BENEFICIARIES BY TYPE, AGE, AND SEX OF BENEFICIARIES: END OF DECEMBER 1977, 1978, 1979, 1980

SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFICIARIES	END OF DEC. 1977	END OF DEC. 1978	END OF DEC. 1979	END OF DEC. 1980
TOTAL BENEFICIARIES IN CURRENT PAYMENT STATUS	1,564	1,641	1,636	1,674
RETIRED WORKERS	845	911	932	961
DISABLED WORKERS	141	145	141	134
SPOUSES OF RETIRED OR DISABLED WORKERS	180	184	179	196
CHILDREN OF RETIRED, DISABLED, OR DECEASED WORKERS	212	217	202	209
WIDOWS, WIDOWERS, OR PARENTS	186	184	182	174
BENEFICIARIES BY AGE GROUP				
UNDER AGE 65	560	578	530	NA
AGE 65 TO 71	467	482	508	NA
AGE 72 AND OVER	537	581	598	NA
AGE 62 AND OVER	NA	NA	NA	1,294
ADULT BENEFICIARIES BY SEX				
MALE	657	707	722	651*
FEMALE	695	717	712	643*

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*AGE/SEX DATA FOR 1980 AVAILABLE FOR PERSONS AGE 62 AND OVER ONLY

SOURCE: SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), TABLE A (UNPUBLISHED)

- TABLE 8.5 -
OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY TYPE, AGE, AND SEX OF BENEFICIARIES: END OF DECEMBER 1977, 1978, 1979, 1980

ITEM	END OF DEC. 1977 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1978 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1979 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1980 ($1,000)
TOTAL MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS PAID	303	347	390	464
RETIRED WORKERS	181	212	244	295
DISABLED WORKERS	38	44	47	52
SPOUSES OF RETIRED OR DISABLED WORKERS	19	21	23	29
CHILDREN OF RETIRED, DISABLED, OR DECEASED WORKERS	28	30	31	37
WIDOWS, WIDOWERS, OR PARENTS	38	40	45	51
MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY BENEFICIARY AGE GROUP				
UNDER AGE 65	98	111	116	NA
AGE 65 AND OVER	206	236	274	NA
AGE 62 AND OVER	NA	NA	NA	373
MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY SEX OF ADULT BENEFICIARIES				
MALE	159	187	213	219*
FEMALE	117	130	145	154*

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*BENEFITS PAID IN 1980 TO BENEFICIARIES BY SEX AVAILABLE FOR PERSONS AGE 62 AND OVER ONLY

SOURCE: SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), TABLE B (UNPUBLISHED)

- TABLE 8.6 -
*ENROLLMENT AND REIMBURSEMENT FOR HOSPITAL AND MEDICAL INSURANCE (MEDICARE), PERSONS AGE 65 AND OVER, AND DISABLED BENEFICIARIES: 1976 TO 1981

ITEM	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)	HOSPITAL: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	HOSPITAL: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)	SUPPLEMENTAL MEDICAL INSURANCE: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	SUPPLEMENTAL MEDICAL INSURANCE: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)
PERSONS AGE 65 AND OVER						
CALENDAR YEAR 1981	1,251	1,363,429	1,242	990,458	1,206	372,971
1980	1,187	1,054,051	1,179	782,065	1,150	271,986
1979	1,149	931,741	1,142	689,498	1,111	242,243
1978	1,136	754,535	1,129	558,141	1,095	196,394
1977	1,068	717,469	1,060	516,992	1,033	200,477
1976	1,009	581,197	998	420,678	972	160,519
DISABILITY BENEFICIARIES						
CALENDAR YEAR 1981	130	149,361	130	109,865	115	39,496
1980	137	181,347	137	128,637	120	52,710
1979	141	141,870	141	102,558	125	39,312
1978	143	41,150	143	32,555	130	8,595
1977	126	40,454	126	28,515	116	11,939
1976	114	41,313	114	29,090	106	12,223

- TABLE 8.7 -
**SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME PROGRAM: DECEMBER 1979, 1980, 1981

	RECIPIENTS: TOTAL	RECIPIENTS: AGED	RECIPIENTS: BLIND AND DISABLED	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): TOTAL	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): AGED	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): BLIND AND DISABLED
DECEMBER 1981	88	28	60	17	3	14
DECEMBER 1980	94	34	60	14	3	11
DECEMBER 1979	98	46	52	12	3	9

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY IS KNOWN; DATA FOR "UNKNOWN" COUNTIES INCLUDED IN STATE TOTALS
**SSI ESTABLISHED BY 1972 AMENDMENTS TO SOCIAL SECURITY ACT. PROGRAM PROVIDES MINIMUM INCOME FOR THE AGED, BLIND, AND DISABLED

SOURCE: TABLE 8.7 HEALTH CARE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, MEDICARE: REIMBURSEMENT BY STATE AND COUNTY (SOME UNPUBLISHED)
TABLE 8.8 SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME, STATE AND COUNTY DATA, DEC. (YEAR)

- TABLE 8.8 -
AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN (AFDC) AND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE (MEDICAID)
STATE FISCAL YEARS ENDING JUNE 1977 TO JUNE 1982

FISCAL YEAR	AFDC TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)	AFDC AVERAGE NO. CASES PER MONTH	AFDC AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT (DOLLARS)	*MEDICAID TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)	*MEDICAID AVERAGE NO. CASES PER MONTH	*MEDICAID AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT (DOLLARS)
1982	147,232	51	246	1,189,899	223	444
1981	130,987	57	190	863,622	231	313
1980	139,197	56	207	791,666	215	306
1979	169,730	70	204	758,492	240	264
1978	159,133	72	186	682,907	219	261
1977	161,712	78	173	601,889	252	198

- TABLE 8.9 -
HOUSEHOLDS RECEIVING FOOD STAMPS AND VALUE OF STAMPS:
STATE FISCAL YEARS ENDING JUNE 1977 TO JUNE 1982

FISCAL YEAR	AVERAGE NO. PUBLIC ASSISTANCE HOUSEHOLD CASES PER MONTH	AVERAGE NO. NON-ASSISTANCE HOUSEHOLD CASES PER MONTH	AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT PER CASE (DOLLARS)	TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)
1982	36	137	126	262,571
1981	37	130	109	221,737
1980	35	115	101	183,644
1979	33	75	97	127,803
1978	35	80	90	123,084
1977	30	112	90	154,240

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY BREAKDOWN WAS PROVIDED

SOURCE: TABLE 8.8 STATE DEPT. OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, BUR OF STATISTICS AND RESEARCH, STATISTICAL REPORTS STATE FISCAL YEAR 1982, STATE FISCAL YEAR 1981, AND SOME UNPUBLISHED.
TABLE 8.9 IBID.

- TABLE 9.1 -
ESTIMATES OF THE NUMBER OF FARM RESIDENTS: 1980 AND 1970
(BASED ON 1970 DEFINITION OF FARM*)

ITEM	FARM POPULATION 1980	FARM POPULATION 1970	PERCENT OF THE TOTAL POPULATION 1980	PERCENT OF THE TOTAL POPULATION 1970
MONTANA	67,546	82,129	8.6	11.8
SANDERS	790	1,378	9.1	19.4

- TABLE 9.2 -
**FARMS, LAND IN FARMS, AND VALUE OF FARMS: 1978 AND 1974

ITEM	***ALL FARMS TOTAL	***ALL FARMS ACRES	***ALL FARMS PERCENT OF LAND AREA	FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE TOTAL	FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE ACRES	****VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS ***ALL FARMS AVG. PER FARM (DOL.)	***ALL FARMS AVG. PER ACRE (DOL.)	FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE AVG. PER FARM (DOL.)	FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE AVG. PER ACRE (DOL.)
1978									
MONTANA	24,469	62,269,824	66.8	20,956	56,489,150	501,192	196	538,873	200
SANDERS	312	408,975	23.0	238	293,256	418,380	298	419,727	310
1974									
MONTANA	23,324	62,158,351	66.7	20,177	56,731,193	298,070	112	318,305	113
SANDERS	293	432,238	24.3	201	272,875	260,324	176	213,811	157

*IN 1970 A FARM WAS DEFINED AS A PLACE IN RURAL TERRITORY WITH AT LEAST $250 IN SALES OF FARM PRODUCTS, PLUS ADDITIONAL PLACES WITH 10 OR MORE ACRES AND $50 OR MORE IN SALES OF FARM PRODUCTS
**CURRENT DEFINITION OF FARM IS ANY PLACE FROM WHICH $1,000 OR MORE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS WERE SOLD OR NORMALLY WOULD HAVE BEEN SOLD DURING THE CENSUS YEAR; FOR 1974 SALES OF FOREST PRODUCTS WERE INCLUDED
***INCLUDES ABNORMAL FARMS (INSTITUTIONAL FARMS, EXPERIMENTAL & RESEARCH FARMS, AND INDIAN RESERVATIONS
****1978 DATA BASED ON A SAMPLE OF FARMS

SOURCE: TABLE 9.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT PC(S1)-27
TABLE 9.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE, V.1, STATE & COUNTY DATA, PT 26 MONTANA

- TABLE 9.3 -
FARMS BY MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD: 1978 AND 1974

ITEM	ALL FARMS	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD ($1,000)	*FARMS WITH SALES OF -- $100,000 OR MORE (NUMBER)	$40,000 TO $99,999 (NUMBER)	$20,000 TO $39,999 (NUMBER)	$10,000 TO $19,999 (NUMBER)	$5,000 TO $9,999 (NUMBER)	$2,500 TO $4,999 (NUMBER)	LESS THAN $2,500 (NUMBER)
1978									
MONTANA	24,469	1,184,597	2,727	5,697	4,505	3,388	2,604	2,035	3,400
SANDERS	312	5,549	7	30	39	51	55	56	71
1974									
MONTANA	23,324	1,033,239**	2,142	5,358	4,591	3,616	2,520	1,655	3,340
SANDERS	293	3,480**	1	19	27	52	55	42	95

- TABLE 9.4 -
LAND USE, FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE: 1978 AND 1974

ITEM	CROPLAND ACRES	CROPLAND PERCENT HARVESTED	WOODLAND (ACRES)	PASTURELAND AND RANGELAND (ACRES)	OTHER LAND (ACRES)	PASTURELAND, ALL TYPES (ACRES)	IRRIGATED LAND (ACRES)	LAND SET ASIDE IN FED. FARM PROGRAMS (ACRES)
1978								
MONTANA	16,056,893	54	1,412,941	37,908,171	1,111,145	40,134,918	2,029,904	791,167
SANDERS	53,289	64	54,287	182,096	3,584	243,144	22,819	(D)
1974								
MONTANA	15,257,374	55	1,511,931	38,989,905	971,983	41,177,450	1,717,764	...
SANDERS	42,717	67	50,431	171,942	7,785	229,879	16,838	...

... NOT APPLICABLE
(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE
*EXCLUDES ABNORMAL FARMS
**1974 DATA INCLUDES SALES OF FOREST PRODUCTS

SOURCE: TABLE 9.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE, V.1, STATE & COUNTY DATA, PT 26 MONTANA
TABLE 9.4 IBID.

- TABLE 9.5 -
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES; FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE: 1978
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE OF FARMS)

ITEM	LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY PURCHASED EXPENSES *FARMS	($1,000)	FEED FOR LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY EXPENSES *FARMS	($1,000)	COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER EXPENSES *FARMS	($1,000)	HIRED FARM LABOR EXPENSES *FARMS	($1,000)	ENERGY AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS EXPENSES *FARMS	($1,000)
MONTANA	8,808	155,897	14,243	108,779	11,938	64,701	10,768	69,877	20,984	88,868
SANDERS	113	480	205	589	117	173	107	443	238	505

- TABLE 9.6 -
FARM OPERATORS - CHARACTERISTICS AND TENURE, AND TYPE OF ORGANIZATION: 1978
(FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE)

ITEM	NUMBER	AVERAGE AGE	PRINCIPAL OCCUPATION FARMING (PERCENT)	FULL OWNER OF FARM OPERATED (PERCENT)	TYPE OF FARM ORGANIZATION INDIVIDUAL OR FAMILY	PARTNERSHIP	CORPORATION	OTHER
MONTANA	20,956	50.0	77	42	16,664	2,219	1,994	79
SANDERS	238	50.7	61	57	202	19	17	0

- TABLE 9.7 -
ESTIMATES OF GROSS INCOME OF ALL FARM OPERATORS: 1981, 1980, 1979

ITEM		1981	COUNTY RANK	1980	1979
TOTAL CASH RECEIPTS AND OTHER INCOME	($1,000)	7,240	51	7,615	7,734
CASH RECEIPTS FROM MARKETINGS	($1,000)	5,010	51	5,575	5,856
CROPS		1,178	52	903	803
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS		3,832	50	4,672	5,053
OTHER INCOME	($1,000)	2,230	43	2,040	1,878
GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS		170	48	213	219
IMPUTED INCOME AND RENT RECEIVED		2,060	39	1,827	1,659

*NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING

SOURCE: TABLE 9.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE, V.1, STATE & COUNTY DATA, PT 26 MONTANA
TABLE 9.6 IBID.
TABLE 9.7 BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM (MAG. TAPE)

- TABLE 9.8 -
COUNTY RANK IN THE STATE'S AGRICULTURE: 1981, 1980, 1979

ITEM		1981	RANK	1980	RANK	1979	RANK
LIVESTOCK INVENTORY							
ALL CATTLE AND CALVES	(JAN. 1)	23,500	45	24,000	45	23,400	45
STOCK SHEEP AND LAMBS	(JAN. 1)	1,200	47	900	48	800	49
HOGS AND PIGS	(DEC. 1)	NA	...	400	50	500	50
CHICKENS	(DEC. 1)	NA	...	1,500	34	1,400	38
CROP PRODUCTION							
ALL WHEAT	(BUSHELS)	115,400	49	119,800	48	80,000	49
WINTER WHEAT		99,100	46	99,800	44	54,000	48
SPRING WHEAT EXCEPT DURUM		13,700	51	20,000	49	26,000	44
BARLEY	(BUSHELS)	55,200	52	36,600	51	54,600	51
OATS	(BUSHELS)	45,000	40	27,700	42	13,600	51
ALL HAY	(TONS)	96,000	20	84,400	20	63,900	29
SUGARBEETS	(TONS)	0	...	0	...	0	...

- TABLE 9.9 -
TAXABLE VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL LAND AND IMPROVEMENTS: 1982, 1981, 1980, 1979

ITEM	1982 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	1981 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	1980 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	1979 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)
AGRICULTURAL LAND	1,205,640	45	1,203,075	1,205,377	1,383,580
IRRIGATED	141,131	29	132,427	143,048	142,597
NON-IRRIGATED	95,083	46	100,786	93,176	98,427
GRAZING LAND	162,139	53	162,123	160,562	160,204
ORCHARD LAND	0	...	0	0	0
WILD HAY LAND	122,093	17	122,136	122,175	123,011
TIMBERLAND	685,194	4	685,603	686,416	859,341
IMPROVEMENTS	966,223	26	902,984	734,270	635,663

NA NOT AVAILABLE
... NOT APPLICABLE

SOURCE: TABLE 9.8 MONTANA AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS, V. XVIII AND V. XIX, U.S.D.A. AND MONTANA DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE; COMPILED BY MONTANA CROP & LIVESTOCK REPORTING SERVICE
TABLE 9.9 STATE DEPT. OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS (SOME UNPUBLISHED)

- TABLE 10.1 -
RETAIL TRADE SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1972

ITEM	- - - ALL ESTABLISHMENTS - - - *NUMBER	**SALES ($1,000)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES SOLE PROPRIETOR-SHIPS (NUMBER)	PARTNER-SHIPS (NUMBER)	- - - - ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL - - - - *NUMBER	**SALES ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	- PAYROLL - ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	AS PERCENT OF SALES	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)
1977										
MONTANA	8,880	2,847,520	5,280	919	6,348	2,735,656	...	315,255	11.5	49,851
SANDERS	110	19,093	75	11	69	16,831	27	1,577	9.4	358
1972										
MONTANA	8,824	1,613,941	4,588	736	6,100	1,544,834	...	181,196	11.7	38,636
SANDERS	101	10,783	52	10	67	9,331	29	962	10.3	254

- TABLE 10.2 -
RETAIL TRADE ESTABLISHMENTS AND SALES, BY KIND OF BUSINESS: 1977 AND 1972

ITEM	- - - - - 1977 - - - - - ALL ESTABLISH-MENTS (NUMBER)	CURRENT DOL. SALES ($1,000)	***CONSTANT 1972 DOL. SALES ($1,000)	**% CHANGE '72 TO '77 CONSTANT DOLS.	- - 1972 - - ALL ESTABLISH-MENTS (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)
*TOTAL ESTABLISHMENTS	110	19,093	13,706	27.1	101	10,783
BUILDING MATERIALS, HARDWARE, GARDEN SUPPLY & MOBILE HOME DEALERS	7	646	464	-6.5	4	496
GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP STORES	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	8	1,231
FOOD STORES	17	4,063	2,917	17.1	16	2,491
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS	9	6,702	4,811	58.9	8	3,028
GASOLINE SERVICE STATIONS	16	2,102	1,509	23.8	15	1,219
APPAREL & ACCESSORY STORES	0	0	0	...	0	0
FURNITURE, HOME FURNISHINGS, & EQUIPMENT STORES	4	21	15	-91.3	4	172
EATING & DRINKING PLACES	29	2,017	1,448	8.9	27	1,330
DRUG & PROPRIETARY STORES	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	3	195
MISCELLANEOUS RETAIL STORES	18	1,380	991	59.6	16	621

(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE
*EXCLUDES NONEMPLOYER DIRECT SELLERS
**SALES TAXES AND FINANCE CHARCES INCLUDED IN 1972 BUT NOT IN 1977
***1977 DOLLAR SALES DEFLATED USING IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATOR FOR PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES (INDEX, 1972 = 100)
SOURCE: TABLE 10.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1972 AND 1977 CENSUSES OF RETAIL TRADE, AREA SERIES, MONTANA
TABLE 10.2

- TABLE 10.3 -
WHOLESALE TRADE SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1972

ITEM	*ALL TYPES OF OPERATION: ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)	PAYROLL, ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)	MERCHANT WHOLESALERS (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)	OTHER TYPES OF OPERATION (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)
1977								
MONTANA	1,815	2,968,857	162,348	14,176	1,512	2,019,025	303	949,832
SANDERS	10	(D)	287	29	6	(D)	4	(D)
1972								
MONTANA	1,796	1,573,097	92,250	12,555	1,409	1,070,173	387	502,924
SANDERS	16	4,714	198	29	10	1,560	6	3,154

- TABLE 10.4 -
SELECTED SERVICE INDUSTRIES SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1972

ITEM	- - - ALL ESTABLISHMENTS - - - NUMBER	RECEIPTS ($1,000)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES: SOLE PROPRIETORSHIPS (NUMBER)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES: PARTNERSHIPS (NUMBER)	- - - - ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL - - - - NUMBER	RECEIPTS ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	- PAYROLL - AS ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	- PAYROLL - AS PERCENT OF RECEIPTS	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)
1977										
MONTANA	8,036	448,994	6,454	627	3,000	386,154	...	114,392	29.6	17,846
SANDERS	68	1,219	62	1	18	743	34	189	25.4	41
1972										
MONTANA	6,778	235,844	4,872	468	2,789	198,806	...	59,483	29.9	12,928
SANDERS	63	812	56	0	16	413	35	75	18.2	25

(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE
*INCLUDES MERCHANT WHOLESALERS, MANUFACTURERS' SALES BRANCHES & OFFICES, AND AGENTS, BROKERS, & COMMISSION MERCHANTS
**SALES TAXES AND FINANCE CHARGES INCLUDED IN 1972 BUT NOT IN 1977

SOURCE: TABLE 10.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1972 AND 1977 CENSUSES OF WHOLESALE TRADE, AREA SERIES, MONTANA
TABLE 10.4 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1972 AND 1977 CENSUSES OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES, AREA SERIES, MONTANA

- TABLE 10.5 -
SELECTED SERVICE INDUSTRIES AND RECEIPTS,
BY KIND-OF-BUSINESS GROUPS: 1977 AND 1972

SELECTED KIND-OF-BUSINESS GROUPS	1977 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1977 CURRENT DOL. RECEIPTS ($1,000)	1977 ***CONSTANT 1972 DOL. RECEIPTS ($1,000)	*% CHANGE '72 TO '77 CONSTANT DOLS.	1972 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1972 RECEIPTS ($1,000)
TOTAL ESTABLISHMENTS	68	1,219	875	7.8	63	812
HOTELS, MOTELS, TRAILERING PARKS, CAMPS	12	(D)	(D)	(D)	13	177
PERSONAL SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
BUSINESS SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR, SERVICES, GARAGES	9	154	111	0.9	6	110
MISCELLANEOUS REPAIR SERVICES	12	94	67	-50.0	11	134
AMUSEMENT & RECREATION SERVICES, INCLUDING MOTION PICTURES	8	116	83	38.3	6	60
DENTAL LABORATORIES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
LEGAL SERVICES	4	(D)	(D)	(D)**	3	56
ENGINEERING, ARCHITECTURAL, SURVEYING SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

... NOT APPLICABLE
NA NOT AVAILABLE
(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE

*SALES, OCCUPANCY, ADMISSIONS & OTHER TAXES COLLECTED FROM CUSTOMERS INCLUDED IN 1972 BUT NOT IN 1977
**GROSS RECEIPTS FROM SERVICES PROVIDED, WHETHER OR NOT PAYMENT WAS RECEIVED IN 1972; IN 1977 PAYMENTS RECEIVED FOR SERVICE RENDERED, REGARDLESS OF WHEN SERVICES PROVIDED.
***1977 DOLLAR RECEIPTS DEFLATED USING IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATOR FOR PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES (INDEX, 1972 = 100)

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1972 AND 1977 CENSUSES OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES, AREA SERIES, MONTANA

- TABLE 10.6 -
EMPLOYEES, PAYROLL, AND ESTABLISHMENTS, BY SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUPS: 1981

SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUP	*EMPLOYEES, WEEK INCLUDING MARCH 12	PAYROLL FIRST QTR. ($1,000)	PAYROLL ANNUAL ($1,000)	ESTABLISHMENTS, BY EMPLOYMENT SIZE TOTAL	**1-4	5-19	20-99	100 OR MORE
TOTAL	1,569	3,792	17,161	181	113	53	13	2
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES	53	60	117	4	2	1	1	0
MINING	30	109	501	5	3	1	1	0
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	(B)	(D)	(D)	12	11	0	1	0
MANUFACTURING	502	1,461	5,872	34	14	15	4	1
TRANSPORTATION & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	96	417	1,963	20	16	3	1	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	36	100	398	8	5	3	0	0
RETAIL TRADE	406	691	2,851	52	30	19	3	0
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	51	151	632	6	3	2	1	0
SERVICES	311	568	2,670	31	20	9	1	1
NONCLASSIFIABLE ESTABLISHMENTS	13	12	100	9	9	0	0	0

(D) FIGURES WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF OPERATIONS OF INDIVIDUAL ESTABLISHMENTS; OTHER ALPHABETICS INDICATE EMPLOYMENT-SIZE CLASS: (A)0-19, (B)20-99, (C)100-249, (E)250-499, (F)500-999, (G)1,000-2,499, (H)2,500-4,999
*EXCLUDES GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES, RAILROAD EMPLOYEES, SELF-EMPLOYED PERSONS, FARM WORKERS, AND DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS
**SIZE CLASS 1 TO 4 INCLUDES ESTABLISHMENTS HAVING PAYROLL BUT NO EMPLOYEES OURING MID-MARCH PAY PERIOD

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, COUNTY BUSINESS PATTERNS, 1981, MONTANA

- TABLE 10.7 -
BANKING AND MONETARY STATISTICS, INSURED COMMERCIAL BANKS: JUNE 1978 - 1982

ITEM		JUNE 30 - - 1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
*TOTAL ASSETS OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	41,222	39,415	35,389	32,237	30,247
LOANS, NET VALUE	($1,000)	17,708	17,993	16,304	17,679	15,492
REAL ESTATE LOANS (PERCENT OF GROSS VALUE)		28.1	26.7	34.5	25.3	23.2
**AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION LOANS	do	20.0	22.7	17.8	21.1	24.0
**COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL LOANS	do	32.8	29.4	24.2	24.8	26.9
PERSONAL EXPENDITURE LOANS	do	18.3	20.6	22.3	26.8	25.8
ALL OTHER LOANS	do	0.8	0.6	1.2	2.0	0.0
ALL OTHER ASSETS	($1,000)	23,514	21,422	19,085	14,558	14,755
TOTAL LIABILITIES OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	37,383	35,896	32,058	29,215	27,712
TOTAL DEPOSITS	($1,000)	35,886	33,144	31,510	28,857	27,571
DEMAND DEPOSITS	($1,000)	8,109	8,347	9,435	8,825	10,158
TIME AND SAVINGS DEPOSITS	($1,000)	27,777	24,797	22,075	20,032	17,413
ALL OTHER LIABILITIES	($1,000)	1,497	2,752	548	358	141
***EQUITY CAPITAL OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	3,839	3,519	3,331	3,022	2,535

- TABLE 10.8 -
BANKS AND MONETARY RATIOS: JUNE 1982

ITEM	NUMBER OF BANKS	LOANS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF ASSETS	- VALUE - LOANS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF DEPOSITS	TIME DEPOSITS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL DEPOSITS
MONTANA	165	55.2	65.4	79.7
SANDERS	2	43.0	49.3	77.4

*NET, AFTER DEDUCTION OF LOAN RESERVES AND UNEARNED INCOME
**EXCEPT LOANS SECURED BY REAL ESTATE
***THE SUM OF THE VALUES OF PREFERREO STOCK, COMMON STOCK, SURPLUS, UNDIVIDED PROFITS, AND RESERVES
****DERIVED FROM DATA IN TABLE 10.7

SOURCE: TABLE 1D.7 BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM, REPORT OF CONDITION, AUTOMATED DATA SERIES, COMPUTER TAPE SUBSCRIPTION
TABLE 10.8 IBID.

A P P E N D I X A

Guide to Sources of Information (not listed in the tables).

- American Statistics Index. Congressional Information Services, Inc., 7101 Wisconsin Ave., Suite 900, Washington, D.C. 20014
  Annual, with monthly supplements. A comprehensive guide to data collected by the Federal Government.

- Bureau of the Census Catalog, 1981. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  This catalog contains abstracts of products issued in 1980 and 1981, ordering information and forms, an index, and lists of sources of assistance. It also includes a special section which consolidates information about all products, regardless of the year of issue, from the 1977 Economic Censuses, the 1977 Census of Governments, and the 1978 Census of Agriculture.

- County and City Data Book, 1977. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  Issued every five years. Provides data from the most recent censuses, and data from other government agencies and private sources. Provides statistical data for every county, and every city with a population of 25,000 or more, as well as metropolitan areas, states, regions, and census divisions.

- 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Users' Guide. Part A. Text. Part B. Glossary. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  Provides an authoritative reference for the users of the 1980 data. The Guide deals with such topics as questions asked in the census, the data products availabin to users, and assistance offered by the Census Bureau and other organizations. It also helps readers understand the many terms they will encounter in working with the data.

- Montana Statistics. Bureau of Business and Economic Research, University of Montana, Missoula, Montana 59812.
  Annual supplement to Montana Business Quarterly magazine.

- Montana Statistics in Brief (monthly) and Montana Employment and Labor Force (quarterly). Research and Analysis Bureau, Montana Department of Labor and Industry.

- Editor & Publisher Market Guide. Editor & Publisher Co., Inc., 575 Lexington Ave., New York, N.Y. 10022.
  Annual publication presents copyrighted market survey data for states, leading counties, and leading cities.

- Survey of Buying Power. Sales & Marketing Management magazine, 633 Third Ave., New York, N.Y. 10164.
  Annual publication presents copyrighted data on population, retail sales, and effective buying income for states, counties, and selected cities.

- Montana in Maps 1974. Taylor, Robert L. and others. Endowment and Research Foundation at Montana State University, Bozeman, Montana 59717. For sale by Big Sky Books, Montana State University, Bozeman, Montana 59717.
  Maps showing the physical and cultural geography of Montana.

A P P E N D I X B

The following notes and definitions are limited to a few concepts related to the presentation of statistical data in the profile tables. Data users can find much additional information in the source documents listed at the bottom of each page of the profiles.

Agriculture Statistics: In Section 9, census data totals for 1978 at the state level are not directly comparable with totals for 1974, as they include data for farm operations represented on the mail list plus estimates from the direct enumeration sample for farms not represented on the mail list. County level data are generally comparable.

County Geography: Anaconda-Deer Lodge County and Butte-Silver Bow County except Walkerville are areas where census county division boundaries were changed and comparable 1970 data may not be available.

The portion of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is not included in any county and therefore is shown for census purposes as a county equivalent. However, in the 1980 census an incorrect tabulation placed 209 persons and 108 housing units in Yellowstone National Park instead of Park County. Since tabulations of detailed characteristics of these persons and households will not be corrected, a separate profile "Yellowstone National Park" is provided to help data users analyze Park County data.

Establishment: For census purposes an establishment is a single physical location where business is conducted or where services or industrial operations are performed. See also "Industry classifications".

Housing Unit: For census purposes a housing unit is a house, apartment, mobile home or trailer, group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarter or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarter. "Separate living quarters" are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. Housing unit inventory includes recreational vehicles, boats, caves, tents, railroad cars, etc. only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand.

Income (Imputed): The term as used in Table 9.7 represents the value of home consumption, gross rental value of farm dwellings, and receipts from non production farm-related sources and from custom work.

Index Numbers: An index number measures difference or change, relating one quantity of a specified kind to another quantity of the same kind, usually over periods of time. One kind of price index, the "Implicit Price Deflator for Personal Consumption Expenditures (PCE)", is used in Tables 6.5, 6.6, 10.2, and 10.5 with the assumption that price changes between the base year, 1972, and other years were the same in Montana as in the nation as a whole.

Industry Classifications: The Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) System classifies establishments by primary type of activity which is determined by their principal product of group of products produced or distributed, or by services rendered. See Tables 5.4, 5.8, 6.4, 10.2, 10.5, 10.6. Classifications are based on the 1972 edition of the Standard Industrial Classification Manual and its 1977 supplement. The SIC System facilitates the collection, tabulation, presentation, and analysis of data relating to business, industrial, and other types of establishments. It also promotes uniformity and comparability in the presentation of statistical data collected by various government agencies, trade associations, and private research organizations.

Labor Force: Persons 16 years old and over, employed or unemployed, constitute the civilian labor force. The civilian labor force and members of the Armed Forces constitute the labor force. "Not in labor force" refers to persons 16 years old and over consisting mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers in an "off" season who are not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (fewer than 15 hours a week). Also included are the "discouraged workers" who do not have a job and have given up actively looking for work.

Mean/Median/Per Capita Averages: An arithmetic mean is the sum of the values of all items divided by the number of items. Sometimes called the simple average, the mean is used most frequently although it is not always the most meaningful descriptor. Because a mean is affected by very large or very small numbers, a median value may be more useful when considering small sets of numerical data.

Median is the value that divides the distribution (lowest to highest or vice versa) into two equal parts, one half the items falling below this value and one half exceeding this value. If there is an even number of items, the median is the average of the two middle items.

Per Capita is an average computed for every person in a specified population; the total value of an item divided by the number of persons in the specified population.

Net Migration: Estimates of net migration, or the difference between net change and natural increase, were derived using births and deaths in 1970 through 1979. See Tables 1.5, 2.4, and 2.7.

Poverty: Reference is to a set of money income cutoffs or "poverty threshold" against which income of families and specified persons is compared. The income cutoffs vary by family size, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. Poverty thresholds are computed annually on a national basis only. No attempt has been made to adjust these thresholds for regional, state, or other local variations in the cost of living.

Residence: In the censuses each person was counted as an inhabitant of his usual place of residence, generally meaning the place where he lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as his legal residence, voting residence, or domicile. Members of the Armed Forces living on military installations were counted as residents of the area in which the installation is located; college students as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college; inmates of an institution as residents of the area where the institution was located.

Sample Data: Data based on a sample (e.g., the long-form census questionnaire) are weighted or inflated to produce estimates of what a complete count would have found. The amount of chance error present between an inflated sample figure and a corresponding complete count is relatively small for large areas or large populations. However, for areas with small populations, sample data should be used with caution.

Social Security: For program definitions and history of the provisions of the Social Security Act, see the Social Security Bulletin, Annual Statistical Supplement, Social Security Administration, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.

Urban/Rural Population: "Urban" and "Rural" are type-of-area concepts. Urban population comprises all persons living in urbanized areas (UA's) and in places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside UA's. Rural population consists of everyone else. Within small counties, measurements of urban and rural populations over time may be significantly affected by the increase or decrease of a place's population across the 2,500 population threshold.